
















































Phoneme-Grapheme Actions

Phoneme	Action
s ss 	Weave hand in an s shape like a snake and say ssss.
a 	Mouth open and wide, say a, a, a like you are very cold! Say a a a.
t 	Touch the teeth with your tongue and say t, t, t.
p 	Close and press the lips together to say p p p for pop
i 	Smile and say i, i, i.
n 	Say nnnn and wave your arms like an alarm clock.
m 	Mmmm...rub tummy in circular motion.
d 	Beat hands up and down as if playing a drum and say d d d.
g 	G g g g...as though giggling and pretend to tickle with your fingers.
o 	Make a round 'o' mouth and imagine lots of letter 'o's in the air. As you touch each one say o o o.
c 	Make the letter c shaped 'cat ears' with hands and place on top of head saying c c c cat.
k 	Pretend to kick a ball...say k k k kick.
ck 	Make the letter c shaped 'cat ears' and pretend to kick a ball at the same time.
e 	Pretend to be a baby pointing at an elephant, saying eh, eh, eh.
u 	Pretend to be an ape and say u u u with arm actions.
r 	Pretend to be a dog and say rrrrrr.
h 	Pretend that you are holding a hot bun. Say h, h, h.
b 	Pretend a balloon has burst b b b b ...bang.
f ff 	Put hands together and move like a puffer fish. Bite your lip, allowing some air to pass through and say f f f.
l ll 	Pretend to lick a lollipop and say l l l.

j		Pretend to be a jack-in-a-box and say j j j.
v		Pretend to be holding the steering wheel of a van and say v v v.
w		Blow on to open hand, as if you are the wind, and say wh wh wh.
x		Pretend to write the kisses at the end of a birthday card and say ks, ks, ks (xxx).
y		Pretend to be eating a yoghurt with a spoon and say y y y.
z		Put arms out at sides and pretend to be a bee, saying zzzzzz.
qu		Make a duck's beak with your hands and say qu, qu, qu.
ch		Pretend to be chilly, shiver and say ch, ch, ch.
sh		Pretend to tell the baby to go to sleep, place your index finger over your lips, saying sh sh sh.
th(v)		This is a naughty sound that makes you stick your tongue out! Make the sound of an insect flying by sticking out your tongue and feeling it vibrate.
th		Action: Pretend to be naughty! Stick out your tongue even further this time to make the th sounds. Tap your head and say think!
ng		Pretend to pop balloon and shout bang! Stress the ng at the end and say ng ng ng.
oo		Make a round mouth and show by circling with your finger without touching and say oo oo oo.
ar		Pretend to wave Tricky Witches magic wand and say ar ar ar.
oo(u)		Pretend to wave Tricky Witches magic wand and say u u u.
ow		Lift your finger quickly as though you have pricked it and say ow ow ow.
ee		Smile and stretch your lips. Use your hand to make a frog mouth shape with your forefinger thumb and forefinger.
ur		Black cat walking fingers and say ur ur ur.

ai		Pretend to be Angry Red Ai - clench fists and move arms up and down as if angry and say ai ai ai.
or		Black cat walking fingers and say or or or.
oa		Hold arms out to your side with palms up, looking surprised and say oa oa oa.
er		Pretend to wave Tricky Witches magic wand and say er er er.
igh		Point to your eye and say igh igh igh.
air		Pretend to wave Tricky Witches magic wand and say air air air.
oi		Pretend to wave Tricky Witches magic wand and say oi oi oi.
ear		Pretend to wave Tricky Witches magic wand ear ear ear.
ure		Pretend to wave Tricky Witches magic wand ure ure ure.